# Considering a Total Market Approach in Health Services

### DR. NIRALI CHAKRABORTY, RH RESEARCH ADVISOR

*May 19, 2014* LA/PM Community of Practice Technical Consultation



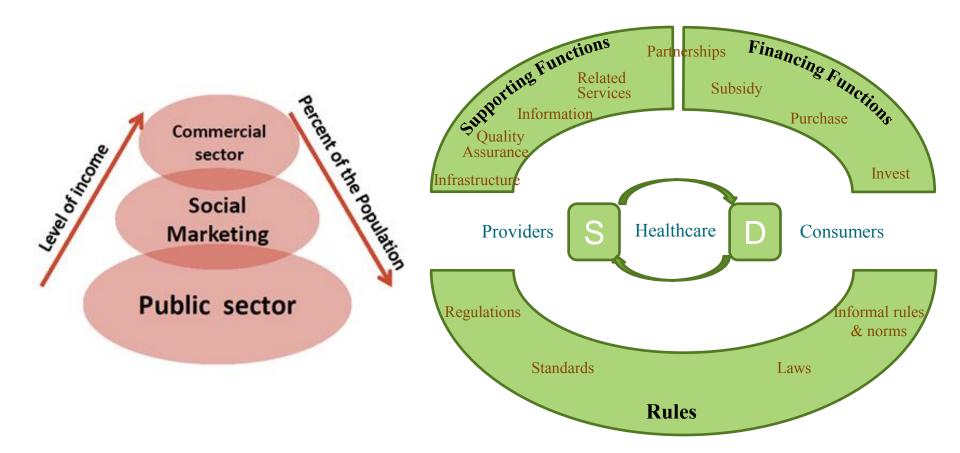


### What is a Total Market Approach?

- A system in which all sectors public, socially marketed, and commercial (private) work together to deliver health choices for all population segments.<sup>1</sup>
- DFID defines TMA as a process to "assess the characteristics of existing and likely future markets, and to define the comparative advantage of commercial, social marketing, non-governmental organization and public sector actors in terms of competence and value for money in delivering a range of products or services to different market segments, including the poorest. It can enable closer and more structured linkages with commercial, public and non-governmental organizational sectors and aid the gradual shifting of consumers with sufficient purchasing power out of the public sector." <sup>2</sup>
- 1. http://www.psi.org/total-market-approach
- 2. http://www.heart-resources.org/wp-content/uploads/2012/10/Making-Markets-for-Health-Services-work-better.pdf



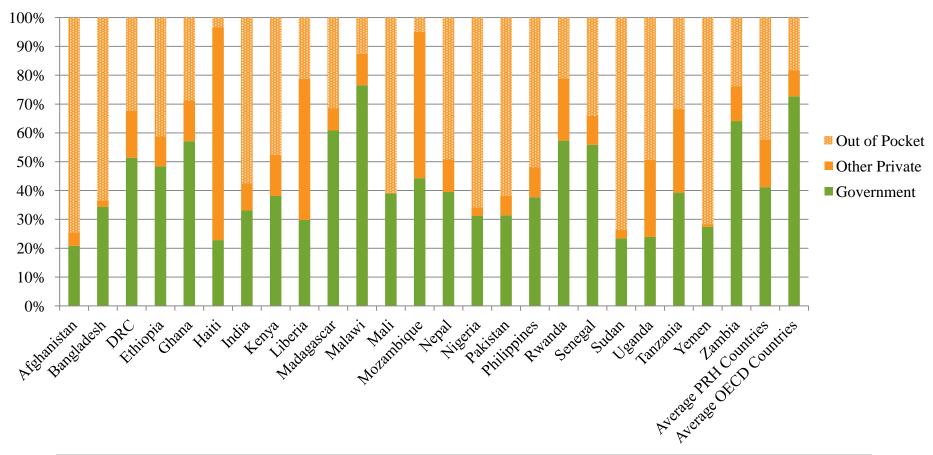
## **Visual Representation of TMA**



Source: <u>http://www.nextbillion.net/blogpost.aspx?blogid=3667</u> Jeff Barnes of Abt Associates et al., 2009 Barbara O'Hanlon, Ohealth Consulting



### Private sector expenditure on health is relevant



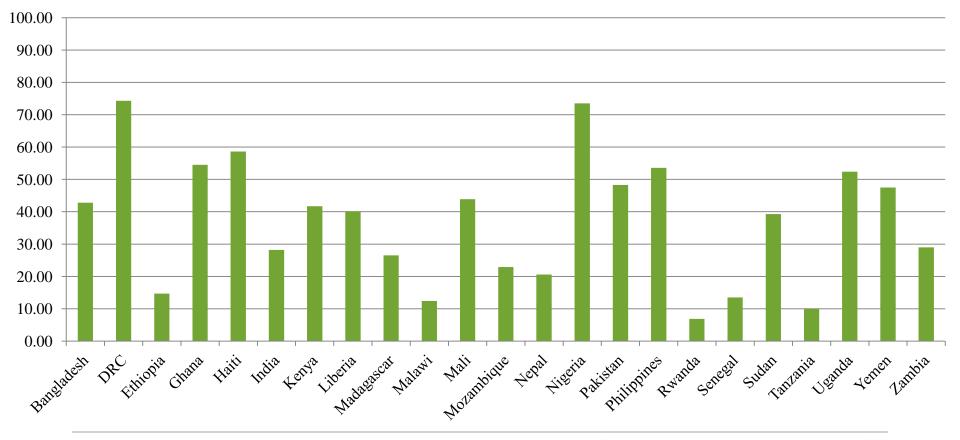
#### **Proportion of Health Expenditure by Country**

Source: World Health Organization, 2012



### **Private sector has significant FP market share**

#### Percentage of Family Planning Sought in Private Sector, PRH Countries



Source: most recent Demographic Health Surveys



### **Considerations**

- Should we prioritize countries in which scaling up quality assured LAPM in private sector will assist the public sector? Relieve unmet need?
- Would equivalent investments in LAPM by donors into public vs. private sector delivery yield differential results?
- How would we assess improvements in the market for LAPM services? Is that the market which we should consider, or should it be more broadly defined?



### THANK YOUI nchakraborty@psi.org